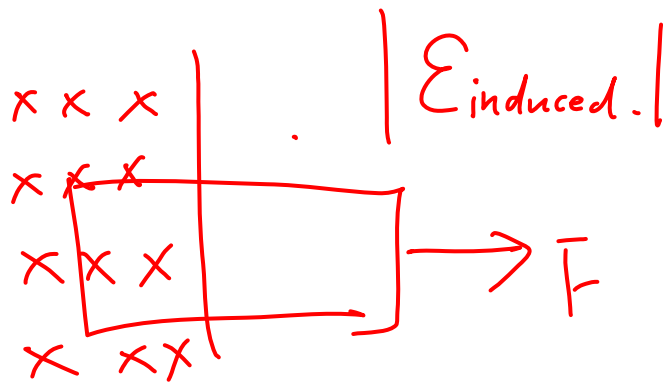


$$E_{\text{batt}} = 1.0 \text{ V} \quad r = 0.15 \Omega \quad l = 6.0 \text{ cm}$$

$B = 0.5 \text{ T}$  At  $t = 0$ , switch closed

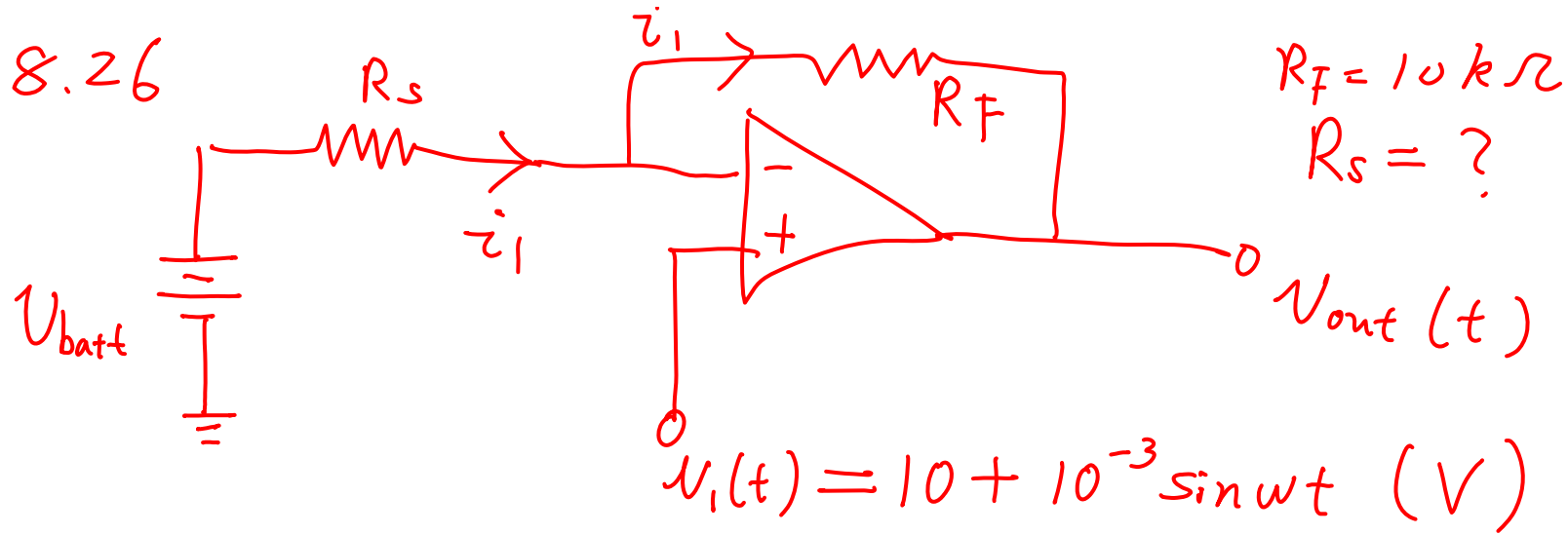
$$V_{\text{term}} = ?$$



$$|E_{\text{induced}}| = B l v_{\text{term}} = E_{\text{batt}}$$

$$v_{\text{term}} = \frac{E_{\text{batt}}}{B l} = \frac{1.0}{0.5 \times 0.06} = 33.3 \text{ m/s}$$

8.26



$$\begin{cases} i_1 = \frac{U_{\text{batt}} - v_i(t)}{R_S} \\ i_1 = \frac{v_i(t) - v_{\text{out}}}{R_F} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} U_{\text{batt}} - i_1 R_S - v_i(t) = 0 \\ v_i(t) - i_1 R_F - v_{\text{out}}(t) = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$v_{\text{out}}(t) = v_i(t) \left(1 + \frac{R_F}{R_S}\right) - \frac{R_F}{R_S} U_{\text{batt}}$$

$$= \underline{10 \left(1 + \frac{R_F}{R_S}\right)} + 10^{-3} \sin \omega t \left(1 + \frac{R_F}{R_S}\right) - \underline{\frac{R_F}{R_S} U_{\text{batt}}}$$

$$10 \left( 1 + \frac{R_F}{R_S} \right) - \frac{R_F}{R_S} V_{\text{batt}} = 0$$

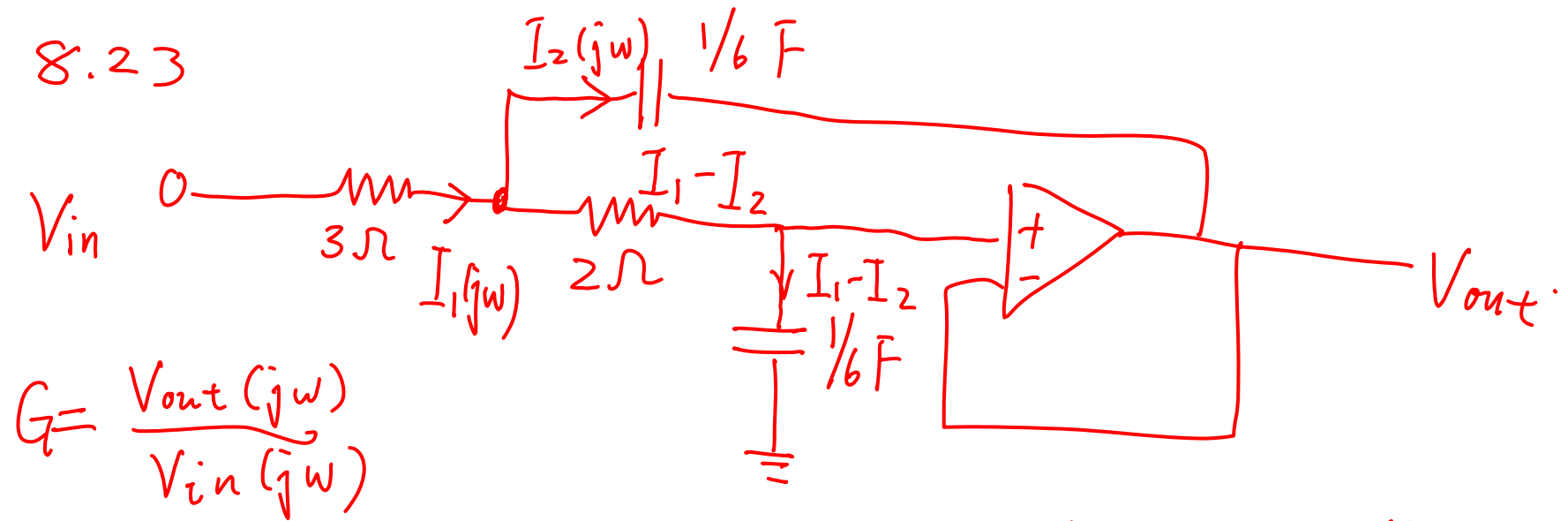
||  
20

$$1 - \frac{R_F}{R_S} = 0$$

$$R_S = R_F = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$$

b.  $V_{\text{out}} = 2 \times 10^{-3} \sin \omega t \quad (\text{V})$

8.23



$$Z_c = \frac{1}{j\omega C} = \frac{1}{j\omega \frac{1}{6}} = -\frac{6j}{\omega} \quad (\Omega)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} V_{in} - 3I_1 - 2(I_1 - I_2) - \left(-\frac{6j}{\omega}\right)(I_1 - I_2) = 0 \quad (1) \\ \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (I_1 - I_2) \left(-\frac{6j}{\omega}\right) - V_{out} = 0 \quad (2) \\ \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} V_{in} - 3I_1 - \left(-\frac{6j}{\omega}\right)I_2 - V_{out} = 0 \quad (3) \\ \end{array} \right.$$

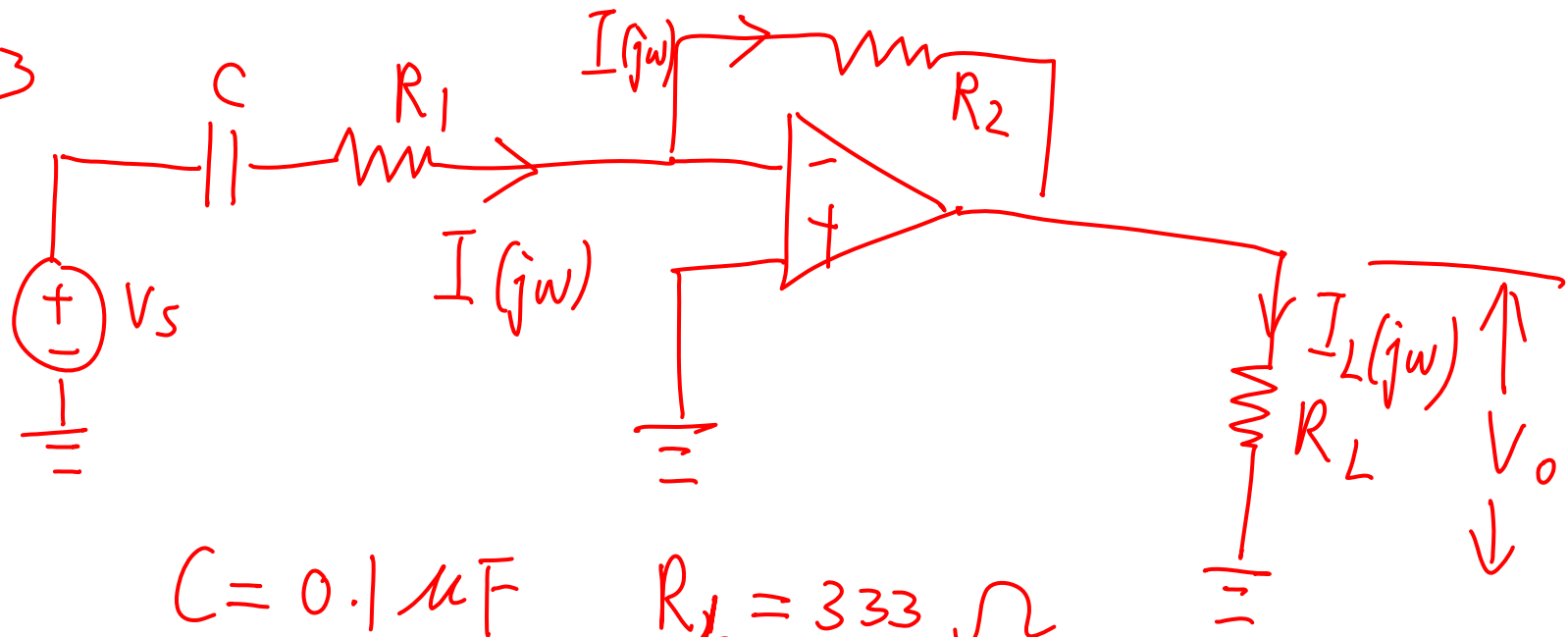
$$(2) - (3) \quad I_1 = \frac{V_{in}}{3 \left(1 - \frac{2j}{\omega}\right)}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad I_2 = \frac{2 V_{in}}{\left(\frac{6j}{\omega} - 3\right) \left(\frac{6j}{\omega} - 2\right)}$$

$$V_{out} = - \frac{6j}{\omega} (I_1 - I_2) = - \frac{6 V_{in}}{\omega^2 - 5j\omega - 6}$$

$$G = \frac{V_{out}}{V_{in}} = - \frac{6}{\omega^2 - 5j\omega - 6}$$

8.53



$$C = 0.1 \mu\text{F} \quad R_L = 333 \Omega$$

$$R_1 = 1.8 \text{ k}\Omega \quad R_2 = 8.2 \text{ k}\Omega.$$

$$I(j\omega) = \frac{V_s - 0}{R_1 + \frac{1}{j\omega C}}$$

$$I(j\omega) = \frac{0 - V_o}{R_2}$$

$$\frac{V_o}{V_s} = -\frac{R_2}{R_1} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{j\omega C R_1}}$$

high pass

$$\omega \rightarrow 0$$

$$\omega \rightarrow \infty$$

$$G \rightarrow 0$$

$$G = -\frac{R_2}{R_1}$$

$$20 \log_{10} \left| \frac{V_o}{V_s} \right| = \text{dB}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{R_2}{R_1}$$

$$|\text{dB}|_{\omega \rightarrow \infty} = 20 \log_{10} \frac{R_2}{R_1} = \left( \frac{8.2}{1.8} \right) = 13.17 \text{ dB}$$

C. cut-off.

$$\frac{1}{\omega_0 C R_1} = 1$$

$$\omega_0 = \frac{1}{C R_1}$$

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