

- a)  $\bar{F}_{\text{push}} = ?$       b)  $P_{\text{push}} = ?$       c) direction/magnitude of induced current  
 d)  $P_{2\Omega} = ?$

$$\mathcal{E} = \frac{d\phi}{dt} = \frac{d(BA)}{dt} = Bl \left( \frac{dx}{dt} \right) \xrightarrow{v} Blv$$

$$= 0.5 \times 0.1 \times 0.5 = 0.025 \text{ (V)}$$

$$\vec{F} = l \vec{i} \times \vec{B}$$

$$i = \frac{\mathcal{E}}{R} = \frac{0.025 \text{ V}}{2 \Omega} = 0.0125 \text{ (A)}$$

$$F_A = i B l = 0.0125 \times 0.5 \times 0.1 = 6.25 \times 10^{-4} \text{ (N)}$$

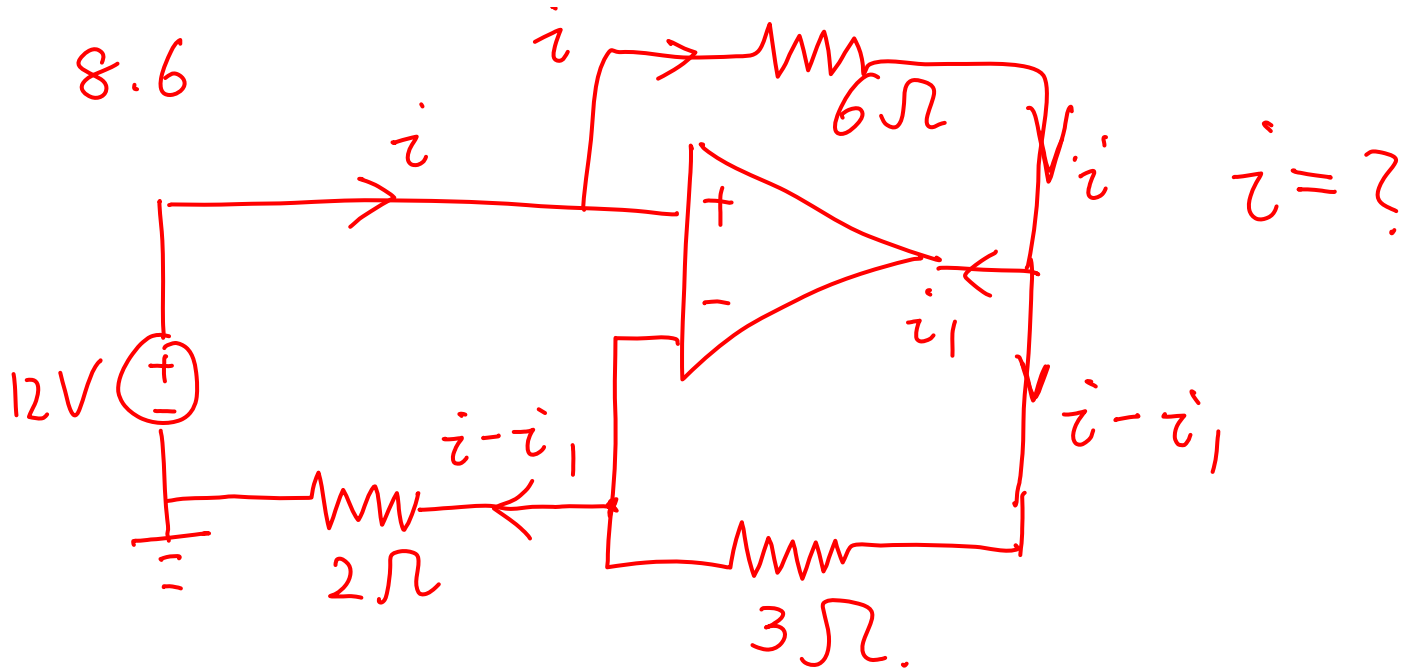
$$F_{\text{push}} = F_A = 6.25 \times 10^{-4} \text{ (N)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) } P_{\text{push}} &= F_{\text{push}} \cdot v = 6.25 \times 10^{-4} \times 0.5 \\ &= 3.125 \times 10^{-4} \text{ (W)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{c) } i = 0.0125 \text{ A}$$

$$\text{d) } P_{2\Omega} = i^2 R = (0.0125)^2 \times 2 = 3.125 \times 10^{-4} \text{ (W)}$$

8.6



Golden rules

1.  $i_{in} = 0$

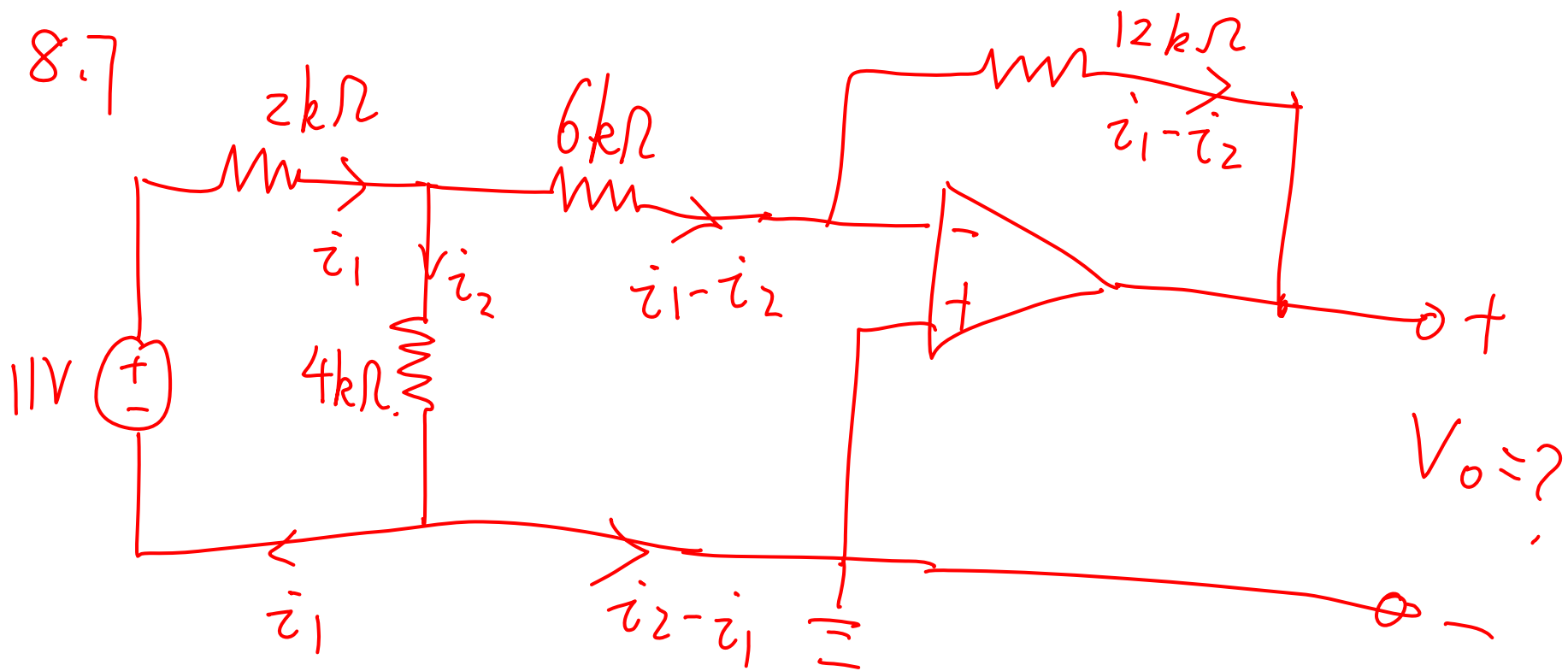
2.  $V_+ = V_-$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 12V - 6i - 3(i - i_1) - 2(i - i_1) = 0 \\ 12 - 2(i - i_1) = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$i = -3 \text{ A}$$

$$i_1 = -9 \text{ A}$$

8.7



$$\left\{ \begin{aligned} 11 - 2i_1 - 6(i_1 - i_2) - 12(i_1 - i_2) - V_0 = 0 \end{aligned} \right.$$